Report on the Condition of Academic Assessment at Minot State University

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Introduction

This report summarizes the context of academic assessment at Minot State University (MiSU) through lenses of MiSU's assessment calendar, completion of yearly program assessment (YPA) reports and plans, types of assessments, and Strategic Planning Online (SPOL).

Assessment Calendar

The Student Learning Assessment Committee (SLAC) identified four separate documents with assessment dates. The documents included the *MiSU Academic Assessment Calendar* (Director of Academic Assessment, 2019a), *MSU Co-Curricular Assessment Calendar* (Director of Academic Assessment, 2019b), Ad Hoc Student Learning Assessment Committee (2021) report, and Co-Curricular Assessment Committee (2020) calendar modification. The SLAC reviewed the calendars and created a single assessment calendar that synthesized due dates, actions, and responsible parties for academic, co-curricular, general education, and first year experience assessment. The SLAC obtained initial approval of the revised calendar from academic, co-curricular, general education, and first year experience representatives during the spring 2022 term. The SLAC obtained final approval of the revised calendar from Faculty Senate on October 6, 2022 (SLAC, 2022). Following Faculty Senate approval, the calendar was added to the Academic Assessment webpage.

Completion of YPA Reports and Plans

According to the updated calendar, YPA reports and plans are due to the Director of Institutional Assessment by October 1st (SLAC, 2022). Nine programs intended to submit their YPA 2021-2022 reports and 2022-2023 plans in SPOL. Sixty-eight programs intended to submit their reports and plans via email to the Director of Institutional Assessment using the MS Word YPA template. As of the date of this report, nine out of nine programs using SPOL had completed or partially completed the process of submitting their YPA reports and plans, and 29 of 68 programs using the MS Word YPA template had submitted their YPA plans and reports. Strategies for reminding programs to submit their YPAs have included sharing and discussing the submission status of YPAs at meetings with the Academic Assessment Liaisons, Student Learning Assessment Committee, and Academic Assessment Committee as well as asking the Vice President for Academic Affairs to remind Chairs to ensure that the YPAs for their programs have been submitted. Although many YPAs are still missing, historical submission patterns suggest that additional YPAs will likely be submitted within the next few months.

Types of Assessments

Programs utilized a variety of direct and indirect measures to assess student performance. Direct measures require students to demonstrate their learning (College of Business Administration [COBA], 2020; International Accreditation Council for Business Education [IACBE], 2016). Direct measures may include standardized exams, locally developed exams, oral exams, essays, reports, performances, recitals, clinicals, practicums, presentations, portfolios, and simulations. Indirect measures require students to report, describe, or reflect on their learning. Indirect measures may include surveys, questionnaires, interviews, and focus groups. A few examples of direct assessments utilized by MiSU academic programs are listed in Table 1. A few examples of indirect assessments utilized at MiSU are listed in Table 2.

Table 1

Direct Assessment Example
Student completes Peregrine standardized exam
Faculty uses rubric to assess student's oral presentation
Student completes Diagnostic Undergraduate Chemical
Knowledge standardized exam
Faculty uses rubric to assess student's portfolio
Faculty uses rubric to assess student's project presentation
Student completes ETS major Field Test standardized exam
Student completes the Praxis II Physical Education
standardized exam
Faculty uses rubric to assess student's paper and presentation
Student completes Peregrine standardized exam
Faculty uses capstone rubric to assess student's applied
research project

Direct Assessment Examples at MiSU

Table 2

Indirect Assessment Examples at MiSU

Program Name	Indirect Assessment Example
BA History	Student uses rubric to assess their own portfolio
BA Psychology	Student reports perceptions of their learning on a survey
MS Sports Management	Graduating student rates their performance on an exit survey
BS Nursing	Student rates their level of satisfaction on a graduate
	satisfaction survey
BS Marketing	Graduating student rates their performance on an exit survey

Strategic Planning Online

Strategic Planning Online (SPOL) is an institutional effectiveness software package that is available to MiSU at no cost through an existing contract between the North Dakota University System (NDUS) and SPOL. SPOL helps respond to some of the areas for improvement that were identified in the *Report on the Condition of Academic Assessment at Minot State University* from the prior year (Anderson, 2022). They included template consistency, efficiency, relevance, comprehensiveness, institutional memory, and assessment guidance.

Alignment With YPA Requirements

SPOL has modules for Planning, Budget, Assessment, Credentialing, and Accreditation. The Assessment and Planning Unit modules are adequate alternatives to the MS Word YPA templates for program assessment planning and reporting. Appendices A and B demonstrate how fields in SPOL align with the student learning assessment and operational assessment MS YPA templates. The Assessment module is suitable for submitting plans and reports relevant to Student Learning Goals (SLGs) and Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs). The Planning module is suitable for submitting plans and reports relevant to operational goals and outcomes.

YPA Reporting Process

Appendix C depicts an overview of how student learning and operational YPA planning and reporting can be achieved in SPOL. Appendix D includes a checklist outlining the steps for annual reporting in SPOL. Steps for completing the student learning assessment portion of a YPA in SPOL requires reporting a finding for each set of criteria and writing a narrative summary of results for each outcome. Each finding represents the sample size (i.e., number of students assessed), the number met (i.e., count of students achieving proficiency), and notes as appropriate (Appendix E). SPOL automatically rolls up the findings to percentages representing target values, actual values, and difference values at the criteria, measure, outcome and program level. See Appendices F-I for examples of how findings are rolled up to percentages at the criteria level (Appendix F), criteria are rolled up to percentages at the measure level (Appendix G), measures are rolled up to percentages at the outcome level (Appendix H), and outcomes are rolled up to percentages at the program level (Appendix I). SPOL applies the following methods to calculate percentages at each level:

- Criteria-level percentage is weighted based on the sample sizes in the findings (i.e., total number of students meeting proficiency across all findings divided by total number of students assessed across all findings).
- Measure-level percentage is an average of percentages at the criteria level.
- Outcome-level percentage is an average of percentages at the measure level.
- Program-level percentage is an average of percentages at the outcome level.

The narrative summary that is written for each outcome describes its intended results, actual results, and use of results (Appendix J).

Steps for completing the operational assessment portion of a YPA in SPOL requires writing a narrative summary of results for each objective by describing its intended results with quantitative targets, assessment measures, actual results, and use of results (Appendix K).

Implementation

SPOL has been presented to and discussed with several academic assessment constituents on campus, including the Academic Assessment Committee, the Student Learning Assessment Committee, and the Academic Assessment Liaisons. Several programs have begun using or have expressed interest in using SPOL for YPA planning and reporting as an alternative to the MS Word YPA template. The following programs used SPOL to submit their 2021-2022 program assessment reports and 2022-2023 program assessment plans, and they seem to be pleased with their transition thus far: BS Entrepreneurship, BS International Business, BS Management Information Systems, BS Marketing, BS Nursing, MS Information Systems, MS Management, and MS Sports Management. Other programs in the Department of Accounting & Finance, Department of Biology, Division of Performing Arts, Department of Art and Professional Communication, and Division of Social Science have begun exploring SPOL and may transition to using the software for 2022-2023 reporting and 2023-2024 planning.

Additional time and energy are required upfront for programs that transition to SPOL; however, tools and processes have been designed to help facilitate the transition. See Appendix L for a template that has been developed to compile student learning assessment plan details for SPOL. See Appendix M for a template that has been developed to compile operational assessment plan details for SPOL. The templates are accompanied by definitions that help clarify the expectations of the details that are intended to be included in each section (Appendix N). After a program has been created in SPOL, the process of updating its assessment plans and reports, summarizing and interpreting results, and retrieving historical plans and reports is expected to be more user friendly and take less time. For example, if a program's outcomes, measures, and criteria remain the same from one year to the next, they can simply be copied to the next year's assessment plan with a few clicks. Edits can quickly be made to the copied plan in SPOL if needed. Furthermore, SPOL allows a wide variety of associations to be established between various elements in the system, such as between student learning outcomes, program objectives, and institutional goals, which may help illuminate the broader relevance of student learning and operational assessment.

Conclusion and Recommendation

This report addressed the condition of academic assessment at MiSU through lenses of MiSU's assessment calendar, completion of YPA reports and plans, types of assessments, and SPOL. This narrative was finalized around two months after the YPA 2021-2022 reports and 2022-2023 plans were due. At the time of its completion, approximately 50% of the YPA reports and plans had not yet been submitted. The lack of completion may stem, at least in part, from the YPA areas for improvement that were identified in the previous report (i.e., template consistency, efficiency, relevance, comprehensiveness, institutional memory, assessment guidance). Based on these areas for improvement, as well as the favorable response by programs that submitted their YPA reports and plans using SPOL for the most recent YPA reporting and planning cycle, other programs are encouraged to explore whether transitioning to SPOL may be appropriate for their YPA reporting and planning needs.

References

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- Student Learning Assessment Committee. (2022, October 6). *MiSU assessment calendar: Academic, general education, first year experience, and co-curricular programs*. Minot State University. <u>https://www.minotstateu.edu/academic/_documents/assessment/MiSU-Assessment-Calendar-2022-10-06.pdf</u>

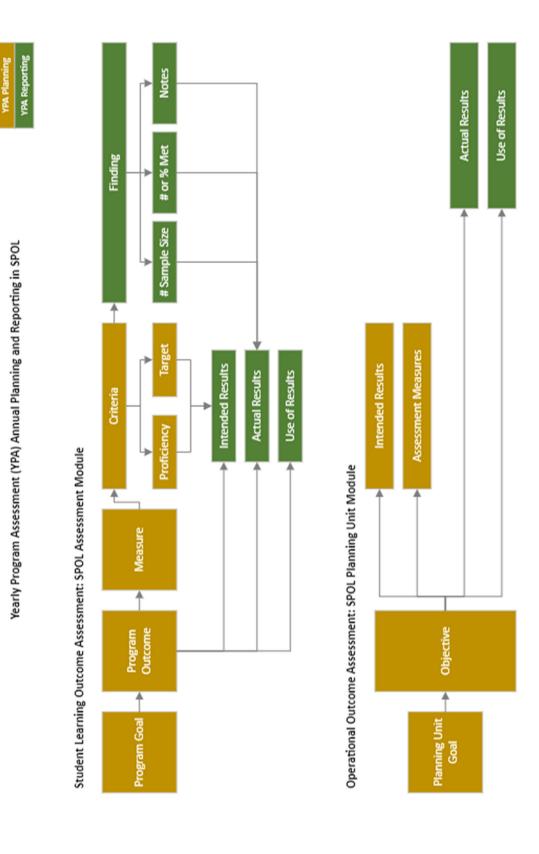
YPA template with SPOL alignment		
SLG/SLO	Methods	Target
Program Student Learning Goals (include the outcomes(s) and objectives underneath the respective goal as applicable	Describe the Assessment Methods (Indicate whether instrument is direct or indirect)	Expected Outcomes, i.e., Benchmarks for Success
Program Goal • Goal Tyne Program Goal Title Description)	Activity Instrument*	How good is good enough? Criteria
	 Personnel Involved 	 Criteria Number, Criteria Title, Criteria Type,
 Outcome Number, Outcome Title, Description, Outcome Type, Program Courses, Institutional Goals, Program Goals 	 Measure Measure Number, Measure Title, Measure Type, Direct or Indirect, Description, Associated Convess 	Description (with proficiency level), Target
Gather, Review, & Discuss Gather, share, and interpret findings & indicate whether target was met or not met for this SLG/SLO	target was met or not met for this SLG/SLO	
FindingSample Size, Number Met, Percent Met, Notes		
Results Intended Results, Actual Results 		
Recommendations and Implementation Comment on any improvements/changes that were the result of this cycle of assessment for this SLG/SLO	esult of this cycle of assessment for this SLG/SLO	
Results Use of Results 		

Appendix A: YPA Template with SPOL Alignment – Student Learning Assessment

YPA template with SPOL requirements

Goals/Outcomes	Methods	Target
Operational Goals (include the outcomes(s) and objectives/action steps underneath the respective goal as applicable)	Describe the Assessment Methods (Items under this column should explain/describe/etc. the data that supports the need for the operational goal AND/OR the projected results of the operational goal when put into action)	Expected outcome targets, i.e., Benchmarks for Success
 Goals Goal Number, Goal Title, Goal Description Objectives Objective Title, Objective Purpose, Objective Status, Description 	Results Assessment Measures 	Results Intended Results
Gather, Review, & Discuss Results • Actual Results		
Recommendations and Implementation Results Use of Results 		

Appendix B: YPA Template with SPOL Alignment – Operational Assessment





Appendix D: SPOL YPA Reporting Checklist

Stude	ent Learning Outcomes Assessment: Assessment Module				
Repo	rt a finding for each set of criteria				
	Enter the sample size (i.e., number of students assessed)				
	Enter the number met (i.e., count of students achieving proficiency)				
	Write notes as appropriate				
Write	a narrative summary of results for each outcome				
	Describe intended results				
	Describe actual results				
	Describe use of results				
Oper	Operational Outcome Assessment: Planning Unit Module				
Write	e a narrative summary of results for each objective				
	Describe intended results with quantitative targets				
	Describe assessment measures				
	Describe actual results				
	Describe use of results				



Appendix E: SPOL Example – New Finding Data Entry

Criteria 🛨 Findings 🛨 × • 1.1.1.1 - Success Criteria is rating of Moderately Satisfactory Capstone Experience At least 80% of all MSSPM students will rate themselves at "moderately satisfactory" 2022 2021-2022 - MISU-KIN 595 : MISU-KIN 595 - TBA - To be Announced (TBA) Criteria Type: Target: Actual: Difference: Measure Type: Target: Actual: Difference: 80.00% 80.00% 0.00% 80.00% 80.00% 0.00% Benchmark Survey

Appendix F: SPOL Example – Findings by Criteria

Appendix G: SPOL Example – Criteria by Measure

Measures 🕂			×	Criteria 🕂			
	rate themselves on	the following survey i		• 1.1.1.1 - Success At least 80% of all M		of Moderately Sati	
		niques to solve busin nal, Good, Satisfactor		Criteria Type: Benchmark	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 80.00%	Difference: 0.00%
Measure Type: Survey	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 80.00%	Difference: 0.00%				
be able to employ	appropriate data and evels of performand	teria for course asses alysis techniques to s ce: 5=Exceptional, 4=0					
Measure Type: Rubric	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 100.00%	Difference: +20.00%				
of an applied resea	on the following cri	teria for the report an t is able to employ ap	d/or oral presentation propriate data analysis				
Measure Type: Rubric	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 81.82%	Difference: +1.82%				

Appendix H: SPOL Example – Measures by Outcome

Program Outcomes			×	Measures 🕂			×
• SLO 1.1 - Studen	ts will be able to	employ appropria	te data analys	• 1.1.1 - Graduate E	xit Survey (SLO 1	1.1 Data Analysis)	
Outcome Status: Results Analysis Stage	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 87.27%	Difference: +7.27%	employ appropriat	e data analysis tech	the following survey in niques to solve busine nal, Good, Satisfactor	ess or sports 🛛 📀
• SLO 1.2 - Studen	ts will be able to	synthesize literati	Jre	Measure Type:	Target:	Actual:	Difference:
Outcome Status:	Target:	Actual:	Difference:	Survey	80.00%	80.00%	0.00%
Results Analysis Stage	80.00%	70.54%	-9.46%	• 1.1.2 - Course-Lev	vel Assessment F	Rubric (SLO 1.1 Dat	ta Analysis)
• SLO 2.1 - Studen Outcome Status: Results Analysis	ts will be able to Target: 80.00%	create profession Actual: 85.38%	ally written m Difference: +5.38%	be able to employ	appropriate data and evels of performanc	iteria for course asses alysis techniques to s ce: 5=Exceptional, 4=0	olve business and
Stage • SLO 2.2 - Studen	ts will be able to	produce effective	oral presenta	Measure Type: Rubric	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 100.00%	Difference: +20.00%
Outcome Status: Results Analysis Stage	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 79.06%	Difference: -0.94%		on the following cri	iteria for the report an	d/or oral presentation propriate data analysis
SLO 3.1 - Studen	ts will be able to	employ rational d	ecision-makin	techniques to solv	e business or sports	s problems.	
Outcome Status: Results Analysis Stage	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 78.75%	Difference: -1.25%	Measure Type: Rubric	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 81.82%	Difference: +1.82%
SLO 3.2 - Studen	ts will be able to	assess ethical iss	ues and stake				
Outcome Status: Results Analysis Stage	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 77.22%	Difference: -2.78%				
• SLO 3.3 - Studen	ts will be able to	apply employmen	t law concept				
Outcome Status: Results Analysis Stage	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 71.25%	Difference: -8.75%				

utcome Types			Program Outcomes			
MiSU Program L	earning Outcome	3	SLO 1.1 - Student	s will be able to	employ appropria	te data analysi
Target:	Actual:	Difference:	Outcome Status: Results Analysis	Target: 80.00%	Actual: 87.27%	Difference: +7.27%
80.00%	76.51%	-3.49%	Stage			
			SLO 1.2 - Student	s will be able to	synthesize literati	ure
			Outcome Status:	Target:	Actual:	Difference:
			Results Analysis Stage	80.00%	70.54%	-9.46%
			SLO 2.1 - Student	s will be able to	create profession	ally written me
			Outcome Status:	Target:	Actual:	Difference:
			Results Analysis Stage	80.00%	85.38%	+5.38%
			SLO 2.2 - Student	s will be able to	produce effective	oral presentat
			Outcome Status:	Target:	Actual:	Difference:
			Results Analysis Stage	80.00%	79.06%	-0.94%
			• SLO 3.1 - Student	s will be able to	employ rational de	ecision-makin
			Outcome Status:	Target:	Actual:	Difference:
			Results Analysis Stage	80.00%	78.75%	-1.25%
			SLO 3.2 - Student	s will be able to	assess ethical iss	ues and stake
			Outcome Status:	Target:	Actual:	Difference:
			Results Analysis Stage	80.00%	77.22%	-2.78%
			SLO 3.3 - Student	s will be able to	apply employmen	t law concepts
			Outcome Status:	Target:	Actual:	Difference:
			Results Analysis	80.00%	71.25%	-8.75%

Appendix I: SPOL Example – Outcomes by Program

	ouccoure: Students will be able to synthesize interative			
Measures	Criteria	Intended Results	Actual Results	Use of Results
 1.2.1 - Graduating Student Exit 	 1.2.1.1 - Success Criteria is rating 	 2020-21 Recommendations for 	Performance objectives were met	 The rate of response on the Exit
Survey (SLO 1.2 Literature)	of Moderately Satisfactory	SLO 1.2: Targets were not met in	except for the Exit Survey due to a	Survey was 45%. To increase
Description : Graduating	(Graduating Student Exit Survey	course-level assessment for SLO	small number of responses.	participation, students will complete
students rate themselves on the	(SLO 1.2 Literature))	1.2. Faculty met and discussed		the Exit Survey as part of the
following survey item: I am able to	Description : At least 80%	updates and consistency in		Capstone Course requirements
synthesize literature. Response	of all MSSPM students will achieve	instruction of analysis and		with points assigned with proof of
options: Exceptional, Good,	a rating of at least 4 on a 6-points	synthesis of the literature. Meet		completion. The capstone course
Satisfactory, Fair, Poor	scale for each area on the	success targets.		will be revised so all SLOs can be
 1.2.2 - Course-Level Assessment 	Capstone rubric.			assessed using the capstone
Rubric (SLO 1.2 Literature)	 1.2.2.1 - Success Criteria is rating 			course rubric. The course-level
Description : Faculty rate	of 4 or higher. (Course-Level			assessment tool will be
students on the following criteria for	Assessment Rubric (SLO 1.2			discontinued.
course assessment Students will	Literature))			
be able to synthesize literature.	Description : At least 80% pf all			
Levels of performance:	MSSPM students will be rated at			
5=Exceptional, 4=Good,	least 4 on a 6-point scale for each			
3=Satisfactory, 2=Fair, 1=Poor,	SLO on the course-level			
0=No Evidence	assessment.			
 1.2.3 - Capstone Rubric (SLO 1.2 	 1.2.3.1 - Success Criteria is rating 			
Literature)	of 4 or higher (Capstone Rubric			
Description : Faculty rate	(SLO 1.2 Literature))			
students on the following criteria for	Description : At least 80% of all			
the report and/or oral presentation	MSSPM students will achieve a			
of an applied research project:	rating of at least 4 on a 6-points			
Students is able to synthesize	scale for each area on the			
literature.	Capstone rubric.			

Appendix J: SPOL Example – Narrative Summary by Outcome

Objective: DRAFT - 1.1 The total FTE enrollments for the CoB have increased from the previous academic year. - 1.1 The total FTE enrollments for the CoB have increased from the previous academic year. - 1.1 The total FTE enrollments for the CoB have increased from the previous academic year.

Use of Results	 1.1.1: The current 3-year average of all enrollments for CoB undergraduate programs (Fall 2019, Fall 2021); was 515. The previous 3-year average of all enrollments for CoB undergraduate programs (Fall 2019, Fall 2020); was 576. The target was not met. 1.1.2: 3-year average enrollment in each of the eight CoB programs (Fall 2019, Fall 2020); was 576. The target was not met. 1.1.2: 3-year average enrollment in each of the eight CoB programs (Fall 2019, Fall 2020); was 576. The target was not met. 1.1.2: 3-year average enrollment in each of the eight CoB programs (Fall 2019, Fall 2020); was 576. The target was not met. 1.1.2: 3-year average enrollment in each of the eight CoB programs and graduate programs will be implemented in the 2022-2023 year. The target was not met.
Actual Results	D
Assessment Measures	 Activity: Request Enrollment Data. Instrument – Academic Enrollment Data. Time Frame – Fall through spring of previous year. Personnel Involved – Institutional Researcher, Chairs.
Intended Results	 Target 1.1.1: The change in the 3-year rolling average of FTE enrollments for CoB undergraduate programs is nonnegative. Target 1.1.2: Each undergraduate degree program has at least 25 declared majors using a 3-year rolling average.

Appendix K: SPOL Example – Narrative Summary by Objective

SLG	SLO and course(s) covering SLO	Measure title and description	Direct or Indirect	Course(s) Assessing SLO	Proficiency	Target %
SLG 1: [Title]	SLO 1.1: [Title]	Measure 1.1.1: [<i>Title</i>]				
	[Course(s)]	[Description]				
		Measure 1.1.2: [Title]				
		[Description]				
	SLO 1.2:	Measure 1.2.1: [Title]				
	[Course(s)]	[Description]				

Appendix L: Template for Compiling Student Learning Assessment Plan for SPOL

Operational Goal	Operational Outcome (Objective)	Measure	Intended result (Target)
Goal 1: <i>[Title]</i>	Objective 1.1: [Title]	Measure 1.1.1: [Description]	[Quantitative value]
		Measure 1.1.2: [Description]	[Quantitative value]
	Objective 1.2: [Title]	Measure 1.2.1: [Description]	[Quantitative value]
		Measure 1.2.2: [Description]	[Quantitative value]
Goal 2: <i>[Title]</i>	Objective 2.1: [Title]	Measure 2.1.1: [Description]	[Quantitative value]
		Measure 2.1.2: [Description]	[Quantitative value]

Appendix M: Template for Compiling Operational Assessment Plan for SPOL

Appendix N: Definitions Accompanying Templates for Compiling Assessment Plans

Course Assessing SLO: Course where a measure is implemented to assess an outcome. If a measure is not administered as part of a course, describe the setting where the measure is administered.

Course Covering SLO: Course where an SLO is covered in the curriculum.

Mission: Statement describing a program's primary purpose, functions, and stakeholders served. The mission should distinctly represent the program and be related to the mission of the institution.

• Template for writing a mission statement: The mission of [Program Name] is to [primary purpose of program] by providing [primary functions and activities of program] to [stakeholders served by the program]

Measure: Tool, methodology, activity, or other means of assessing an outcome. Each outcome should subsume at least one measure.

- Direct: require students to demonstrate their learning (e.g., standardized exams, locally developed exams, oral exams, essays/reports, performances/recitals, clinicals/practicums, presentations, portfolios, simulations)
- Indirect: require students to report, describe, or reflect on their learning (e.g., surveys, questionnaires, interviews, focus groups)

Operational outcome (objective): Desired results relevant to a program's processes as well as its human, physical, technological, financial and other resources.

Proficiency: Minimum performance required on a measure to represent successful achievement of a Student Learning Outcome

Student Learning Goal (SLG): General statement of learning that students are expected to achieve through participation in a program. SLGs should be reflected in the curriculum and serve as a bridge between the program's broad mission statement and its more detailed SLOs. Key elements of an SLG are the same as a Student Learning Outcome (SLO) and include a learner description, observable action verb, and statement of learning to be demonstrated.

• Template for writing SLGs: [Learner description] will [observable action verb] [statement of learning to be demonstrated]

Student Learning Outcome (SLO): Specific statement of the knowledge, skills, values, or other attributes that students are expected to demonstrate by the time that they complete a program. Key elements of an SLO are the same as a Student Learning Goal (SLG) and include a learner description, observable action verb, and statement of learning to be demonstrated. Each SLG should subsume at least one SLO.

• Template for writing SLOs: [Learner description] will [observable action verb] [statement of learning to be demonstrated]

Target: Future value that is expected to be achieved on a measure

- Student Learning Outcomes (SLO): Percentage of students expected to achieve proficiency
 - Narrative template for (SLO) target statement: [TARGET %] of students will demonstrate achievement of [SLO #] as measured by earning [PROFICIENCY DESCRIPTION] on the [MEASURE TITLE]
- Operational Outcomes (Objectives): Number, percentage, dollar amount, or other number value that is expected to be achieved